

**Curriculum**  
**Subject: Physics (042)**  
**Class XI**  
**Session: 2024-25**

EVALUATION SCHEME			
Theory			
Units	Title	Marks	
<b>I</b>	<b>Physical World and Measurement</b>	<b>23</b>	
	Chapter–2: Units and Measurements		
<b>II</b>	<b>Kinematics</b>		
	Chapter–3: Motion in a Straight Line		
	Chapter–4: Motion in a Plane		
<b>III</b>	<b>Laws of Motion</b>		
	Chapter–5: Laws of Motion		
<b>IV</b>	<b>Work, Energy and Power</b>		<b>17</b>
	Chapter–6: Work, Energy and Power		
<b>V</b>	<b>Motion of System of Particles and Rigid Body</b>		
	Chapter–7: System of Particles and Rotational Motion		
<b>VI</b>	<b>Gravitation</b>		
	Chapter–8: Gravitation		
<b>VII</b>	<b>Properties of Bulk Matter</b>	<b>20</b>	
	Chapter–9: Mechanical Properties of Solids		
	Chapter–10: Mechanical Properties of Fluids		
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Thermodynamics</b>		
	Chapter–11: Thermal Properties of Matter		
<b>IX</b>	<b>Thermodynamics</b>		
	Chapter–12: Thermodynamics		
<b>IX</b>	<b>Behavior of Perfect Gases and Kinetic Theory of Gases</b>		<b>10</b>
	Chapter–13: Kinetic Theory		
<b>X</b>	<b>Oscillations and Waves</b>		
	Chapter–14: Oscillations		
	Chapter–15: Waves		
<b>Total</b>		<b>70</b>	

Unit / Month	Name of the Chapter	Practical and Competency Skill Based Activities/ Experiential Learning	Skills	Assessments
Unit I (April)	<b>Chapter 2-Units and Measurements</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand: Need for measurement: Units of measurement.</li> <li>Analyze: Systems of units; SI units, fundamental and derived units. Significant figures.</li> <li>Explain: Dimensions of physical quantities, dimensional analysis and its applications.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To measure diameter of a small spherical/cylindrical body and to measure internal diameter and depth of a given beaker/calorimeter using Vernier Calipers and hence find its volume.</li> <li>To measure diameter of a given wire and thickness of a given sheet using screw gauge.</li> <li>To determine volume of an irregular lamina using screw gauge</li> <li>To determine radius of curvature of a given spherical surface by a Spherometer</li> <li>To determine the mass of two different objects using a beam balance.</li> </ul>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity
Unit II (May)	<b>Chapter 3-Motion in a Straight Line</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain: Frame of reference, Motion in a straight line, Elementary concepts of differentiation and integration for describing motion.</li> <li>Differentiate: Uniform and non- uniform motion, and instantaneous velocity, uniformly accelerated motion, velocity - time and position-time graphs.</li> <li>Understand: Relations for uniformly accelerated motion (graphical treatment).</li> </ul> <b>Chapter-4: Motion in a Plane</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain: Scalar and vector quantities; position and displacement vectors, general vectors and their notations.</li> <li>Understand: Equality of vectors, multiplication of vectors by a real number; addition and subtraction of vectors, Unit vector.</li> <li>Analyze: Resolution of a vector in a plane, rectangular components, Scalar and Vector product of vectors.</li> <li>Define: Motion in a plane, cases of uniform velocity and uniform acceleration projectile motion, uniform circular motion.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To find the weight of a given body using parallelogram law of vectors</li> <li>Using a simple pendulum, plot its L-T<sup>2</sup> graph and use it to find the effective length of second's pendulum.</li> <li>To study variation of time period of a simple pendulum of a given length by taking bobs of same size but different masses and interpret the result.</li> <li>Measurement of distance and displacement in the ground.</li> </ul>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity
Unit III (May-June)	<b>Chapter 5- Laws of Motion</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain: Intuitive concept of force, Inertia, Newton's first law of motion; momentum.</li> <li>Understand: Newton's second law of motion; impulse; Newton's third law of motion.</li> <li>Analyze: Law of conservation of linear momentum and its applications. Equilibrium of concurrent forces, static and kinetic friction. Laws of friction, rolling friction, lubrication.</li> <li>Define: Dynamics of uniform circular motion: Centripetal force, Examples of circular motion( vehicle on a level circular road, vehicle on a banked road).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To study variation of time period of a simple pendulum of a given length by taking bobs of same size but different masses and interpret the result.</li> <li>To find the downward force, along an inclined plane, acting on a roller due to the gravitational pull of the earth and study its relationship with the angle of inclination <math>\theta</math> by plotting a graph between force and <math>\sin\theta</math>.</li> </ul>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab Activity
Unit IV (June-July)	<b>Chapter 6-Work, Energy and Power</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain: Work done by a constant force and a variable force; kinetic energy.</li> <li>Understand: Work energy theorem, power. Notion of potential energy, potential energy of a spring, conservative forces: non- conservative forces, motion in a vertical circle.</li> <li>Differentiate: Elastic and inelastic collisions in one and two dimensions.</li> </ul>	<b>Visit to Fermenta</b>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity

<p><b>Unit V</b> (July-August)</p>	<p><b>Chapter 7-System of Particles and Rotational Motion</b> students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Explain: Centre of mass of a two-particle system, momentum conservation and Centre of mass motion.</li> <li>● Understand: Centre of mass of a rigid body; centre of mass of a uniform rod. Moment of a force, torque, angular momentum.</li> <li>● Define: Law of conservation of angular momentum and its applications. Equilibrium of rigid bodies, rigid body rotation and equations of rotational motion, comparison of linear and rotational motions.</li> <li>● Differentiate: Moment of inertia, radius of gyration, values of moments of inertia for simple geometrical objects (no derivation).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Application of rotational motion on circular objects</li> </ul>	<p>Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation</p>	<p>Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity</p>
<p><b>Unit VI</b> (August)</p>	<p><b>Chapter 8- Gravitation</b> students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Explain: Kepler's laws of planetary motion, universal law of gravitation.</li> <li>● Understand: Acceleration due to gravity and its variation with altitude and depth.</li> <li>● Differentiate: Gravitational potential energy and gravitational potential, escape speed, orbital velocity of a satellite.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Activity based upon gravitation in the ground</li> </ul>	<p>Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation</p>	<p>Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity</p>
<p><b>Unit VII</b> (Sep)</p>	<p><b>Chapter 9 -Mechanical Properties of Solids</b> Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Explain: Elasticity, Stress-strain relationship, Hooke's law, Young's modulus, bulk modulus.</li> <li>● Understand: shear modulus of rigidity (qualitative idea only), Poisson's ratio; elastic energy.</li> </ul> <p><b>Chapter 10:Mechanical Properties of Fluids</b> Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Explain: Pressure due to a fluid column; Pascal's law and its applications (hydraulic lift and hydraulic brakes), effect of gravity on fluid pressure. Viscosity, Stokes' law, terminal velocity.</li> <li>● Differentiate: Streamline and turbulent flow, critical velocity, Bernoulli's theorem and its simple applications.</li> <li>● Understand: Surface energy and surface tension, angle of contact, excess of pressure across a curved surface, application of surface tension ideas to drops, bubbles and capillary rise.</li> </ul> <p><b>Chapter 11:Thermal Properties of Matter</b> Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Explain: Heat, temperature, thermal expansion; thermal expansion of solids, liquids and gasses, anomalous expansion of water; specific heat capacity; Cp, Cv - calorimetry.</li> <li>● Understand: Change of state - latent heat capacity. Heat transfer-conduction, convection and radiation.</li> <li>● Analyze: thermal conductivity, qualitative ideas of Blackbody radiation, Wein's displacement Law, Stefan's law.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To determine Young's modulus of elasticity of the material of a given wire.</li> <li>● To find the force constant of a helical spring by plotting a graph between load and extension.</li> <li>● To study the variation in volume with pressure for a sample of air at constant temperature by plotting graphs between P and V, and between P and 1/V.</li> <li>● To determine the coefficient of viscosity of a given viscous liquid by measuring terminal velocity of a given spherical body.</li> </ul> <p><b>Field trip to Hydroelectric Project</b></p>	<p>Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation</p> <p>Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation</p>	<p>Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity</p> <p>Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity</p>
<p><b>Unit VIII</b> (Sep-Oct)</p>	<p><b>Chapter 12-Thermodynamics</b> Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Define: Thermal equilibrium and definition of temperature zeroth law of thermodynamics.</li> <li>● Explain: heat, work and internal energy. First law of thermodynamics.</li> <li>● Understand: Second law of thermodynamics: gaseous state of matter, change of condition of gaseous state - isothermal, adiabatic, reversible, irreversible, and cyclic processes.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To study the relationship between the temperature of a hot body and time by plotting a cooling curve.</li> <li>● To determine specific heat capacity of a given solid by method of mixtures.</li> </ul>	<p>Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation</p>	<p>Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity</p>

<b>Unit IX</b> (Oct-Nov)	<b>Chapter 13-Kinetic Theory</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe: Equation of state of a perfect gas, work done in compressing a gas. Kinetic theory of gases - assumptions.</li> <li>• Explain: concept of pressure. Kinetic interpretation of temperature; rms speed of gas molecules;</li> <li>• Understand: Degrees of freedom, law of equi-partition of energy (statement only) and application to specific heat capacities of gases.</li> <li>• Define: Concept of mean free path, Avogadro's number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Application of Charles law and Boyle's law by different examples.</li> </ul>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity
<b>Unit X</b> (November-December)	<b>Chapter 14: Oscillations</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand: Periodic motion - time period, frequency, displacement as a function of time, periodic functions and their application.</li> <li>• Explain: Simple harmonic motion (S.H.M) and its equations of motion; phase.</li> <li>• Analyze: Oscillations of a loaded spring- restoring force and force constant; energy in S.H.M. Kinetic and potential energies.</li> <li>• Define: Simple pendulum derivation of expression for its time period.</li> </ul> <b>Chapter–15: Waves</b> Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain: Wave motion: Transverse and longitudinal waves.</li> <li>• Understand: Speed of traveling wave, displacement relation for a progressive wave, principle of superposition of waves, reflection of waves.</li> <li>• Define: Standing waves in strings and organ pipes, fundamental mode and harmonics, Beats.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 17.To study the relation between frequency and length of a given wire under constant tension using sonometer</li> <li>• .To study the relation between the length of a given wire and tension for constant frequency using sonometer</li> <li>• To find the speed of sound in air at room temperature using a resonance tube by two resonance positions.</li> </ul>	Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis and Evaluation	Oral Test/ Class test/ Quizzes / Lab activity

### PRACTICAL

Sr. No.	Evaluation Scheme	Marks
1	Two experiments one from each section	7 +7
2	Practical record [experiments and activities]	5
3	One activity from any section	3
4	Investigatory Project	3
5	Viva on experiments, and activities	5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>

Sr. No.	Books	Publisher
1	Physics Part - I	NCERT
2	Physics Part - II	NCERT
3	Lab Manual	Evergreen